

# CERES TOA and Surface Radiative Flux Error Analysis

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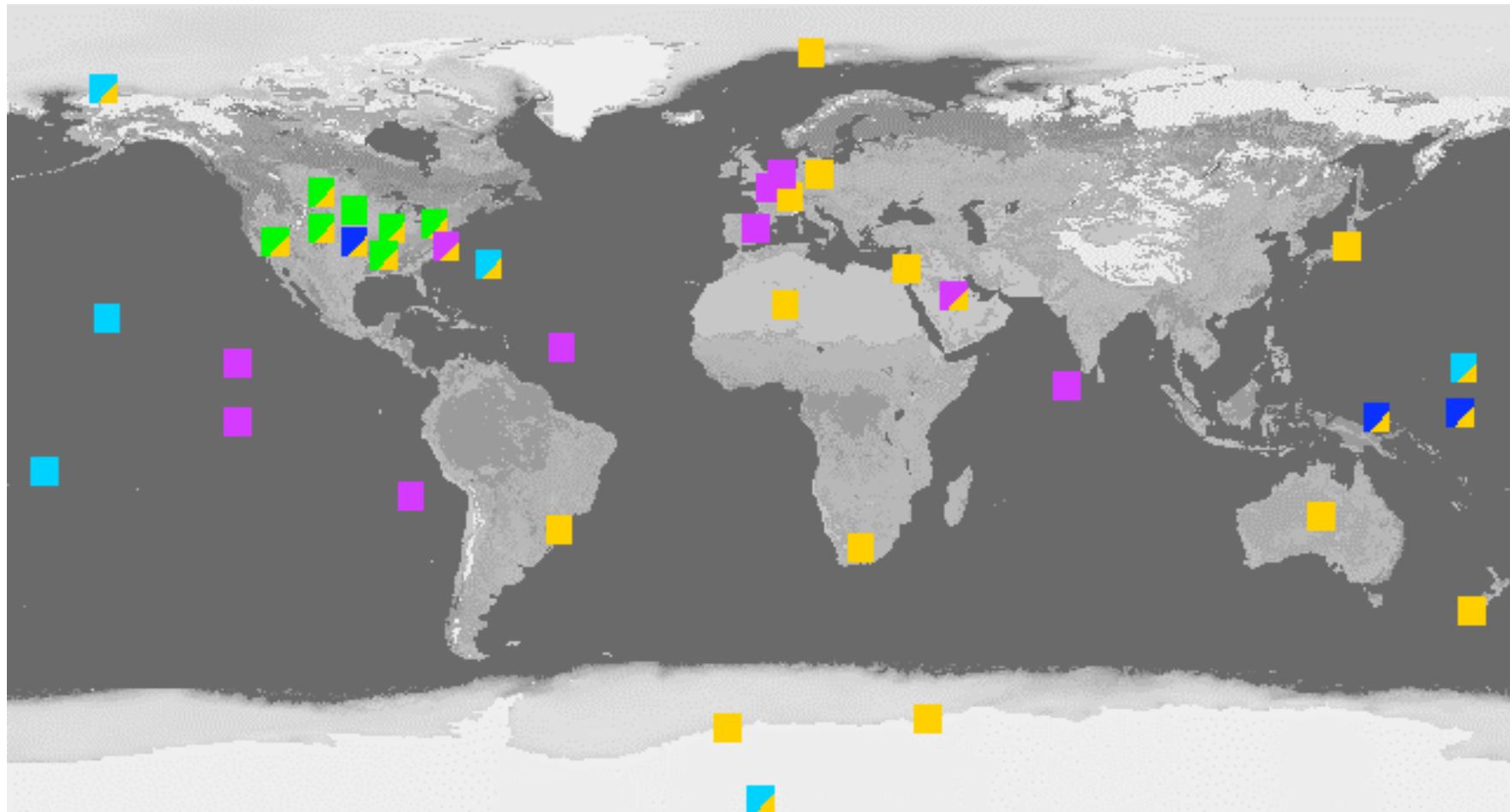
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Oct 26<sup>th</sup>, 2006, CERES STM (Exeter, UK)

# TOA Flux Errors

	Global Interannual Cld Rad Fcng Trend/decade	Zonal Eqtr - Pole Gradient Monthly	1 deg region Monthly (1 σ)	20km fov Instantaneous (1 σ) ( $S_0 = 1000$ )
Dominant Error Sources	Calibration Stability	Angle Sampling Twilight	Calibration Time Sampling	Angle Sampling
TOA SW Flux	$0.3 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$ Terra Rev1	$3.5 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$3.0 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$10 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$
TOA LW Flux	$0.5 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$ Terra Rev1	$2.0 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$1.5 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$5 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$
TOA Net Flux	$0.6 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$ Terra Rev1	$4.0 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$3.5 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$11 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$
Science Rqmt	$0.15 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$ 25% feedback	$1 - 3 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$2 - 5 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$	$10 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$

# ARM/BSRN/CMDL/Surfrad Surface Radiation Sites



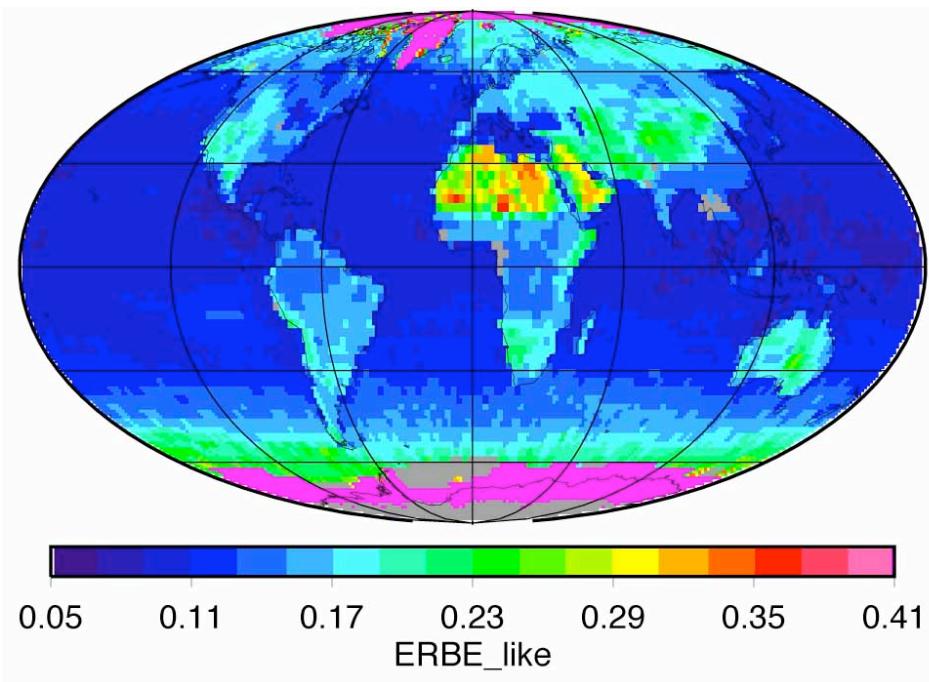
## Surface Downward Flux Errors: 20 - 40 Surface Sites

	Global Interannual Cld Rad Fcng Variability	SYN/AVG (est) Month, 1-deg Bias, Clr/All (1 σ)	SRBAVG Month, 1-deg Bias All (1σ)	CRS 20km fov Instantaneous 1 σ, Clr/All Sky ( $S_0 = 900$ )
Dominant Error Sources	TBD	Aerosol, Tair, Polar sfc/cld Site Inhom.	Aerosol, Tair, Param. Site Inhom.	Angle Samp, Water Vapor Aerosol, Tair
Surface Down SW Flux	0.5 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (40 sites)	0 / +5 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (σ = 6)	3 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (σ = 20)	23 / 20 Wm <sup>-2</sup>
Surface Down LW Flux	1.0 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (40 Sites)	-7 / -6 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (σ = 8)	< 1 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (σ = 10)	12 / 17 Wm <sup>-2</sup>
Surface Down Total Net Flux	1.1 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (40 Sites)	-7 / -1 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (σ = 9)	4 Wm <sup>-2</sup> (σ = 22)	26 / 26 Wm <sup>-2</sup>
Science Rqmt	TBD	< 5-10 Wm <sup>-2</sup>	< 5-10 Wm <sup>-2</sup>	< 25 Wm <sup>-2</sup>
BSRN Acc.	TBD	5 SW?, 10 LW?	5 SW, 10 LW	15 SW, 10 LW

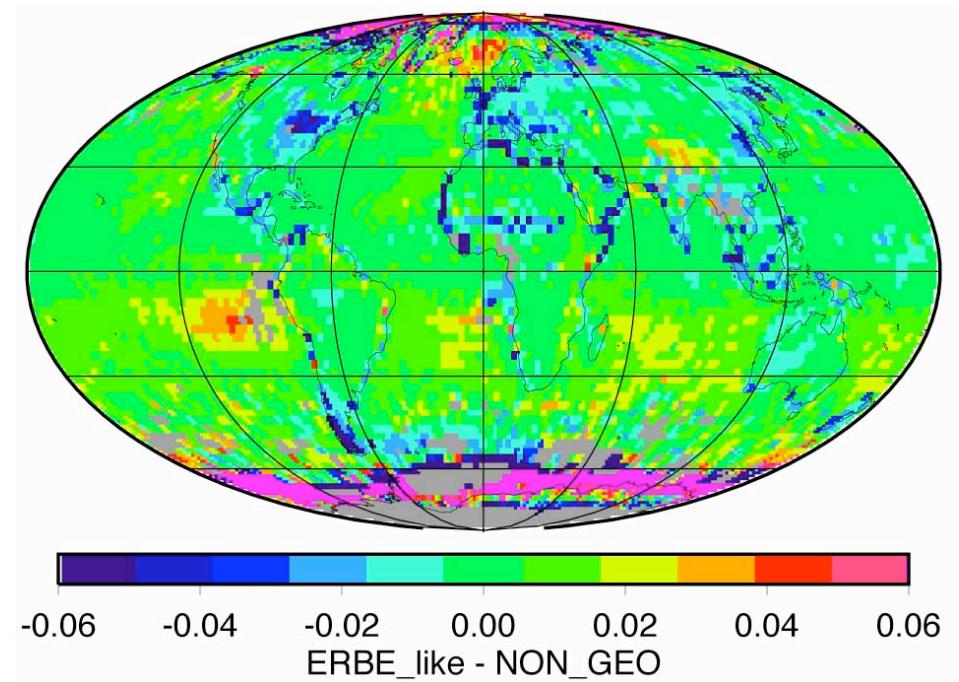
## Comparisons with ERBE-Like

# Aug 2002 Clear-sky Albedo

ERBE-like mean

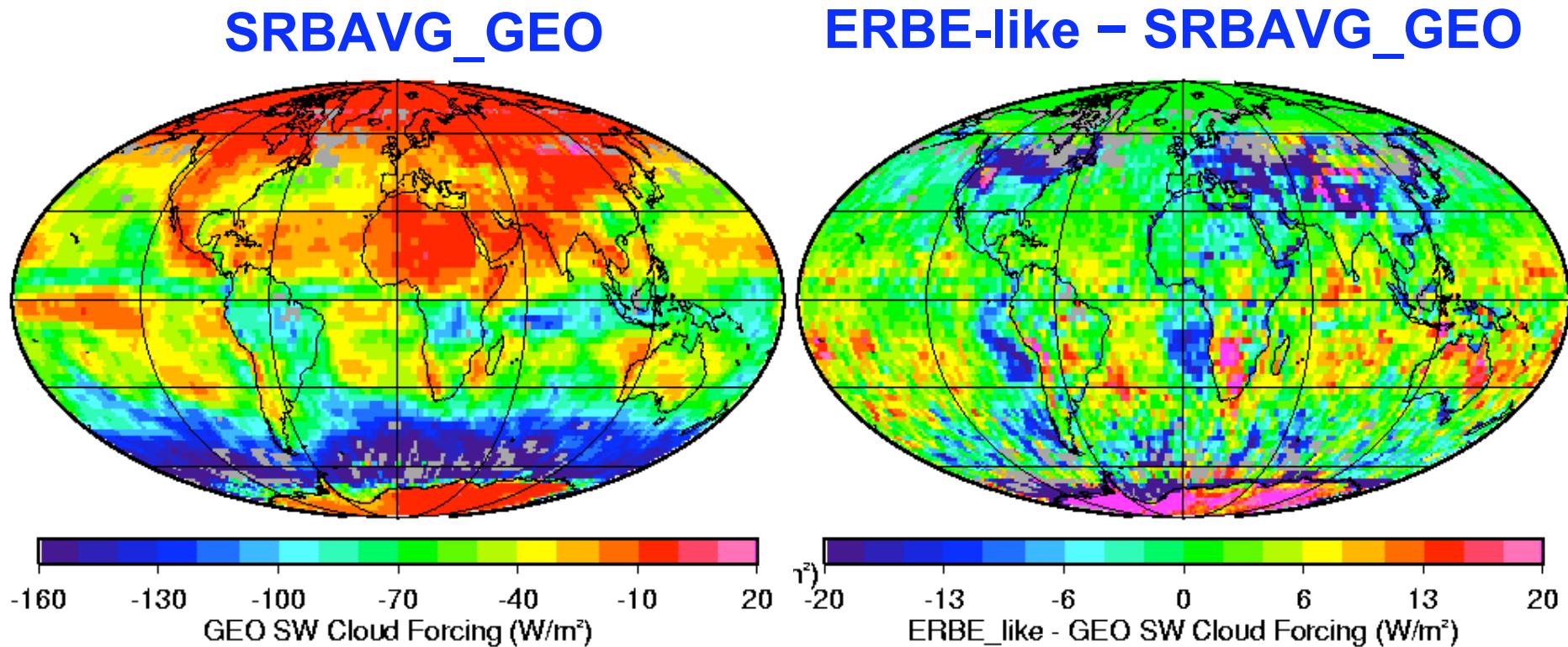


ERBE-like – SRBAVG\_nonGEO



- The CERES ADMs and scene identification is an improvement over ERBE-like
  - most notable in clear-sky identification
- This will effect cloud forcing fluxes

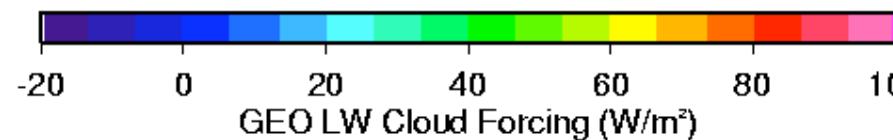
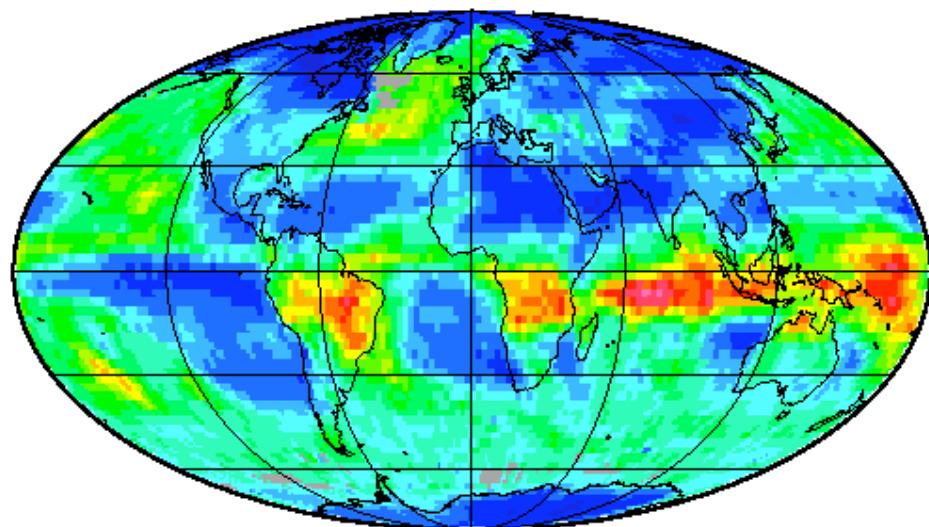
# TOA SW Cloud Forcing, Jan 2002



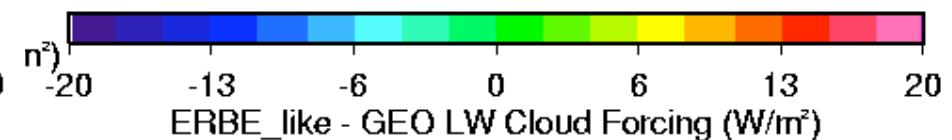
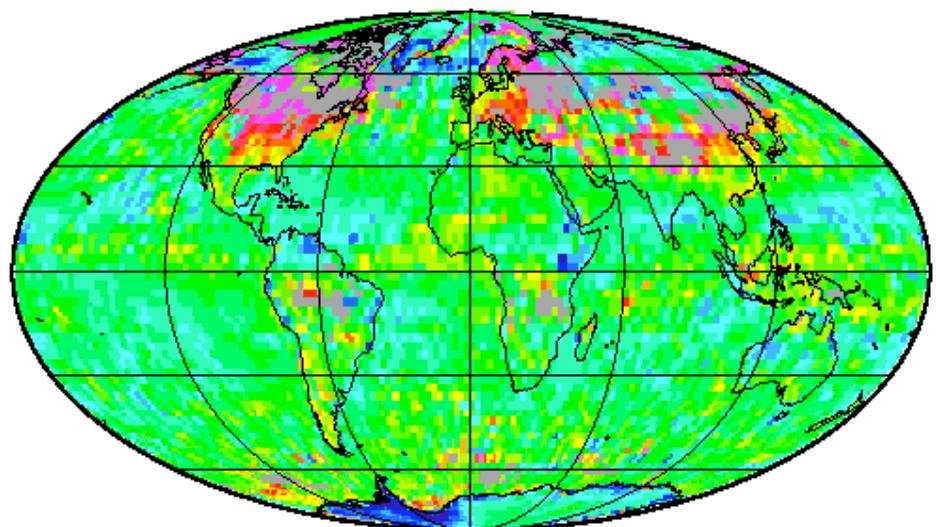
- $\text{SW}_{\text{CF}} = \text{SW}_{\text{clear-sky}} - \text{SW}_{\text{all-sky}}$  Blue is cooling, Red is warming

# TOA LW Cloud Forcing, Jan 2002

**SRBAVG-GEO**

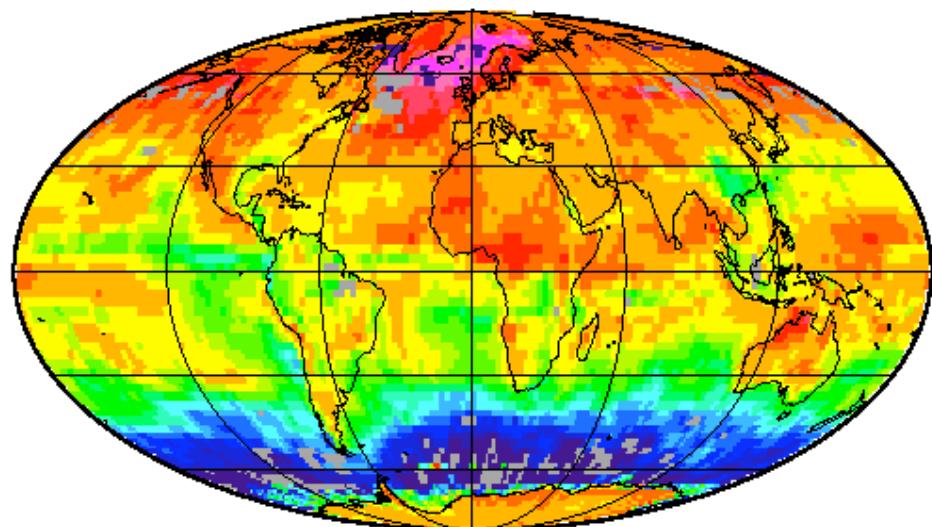


**ERBE-like – SRBAVG\_GEO**

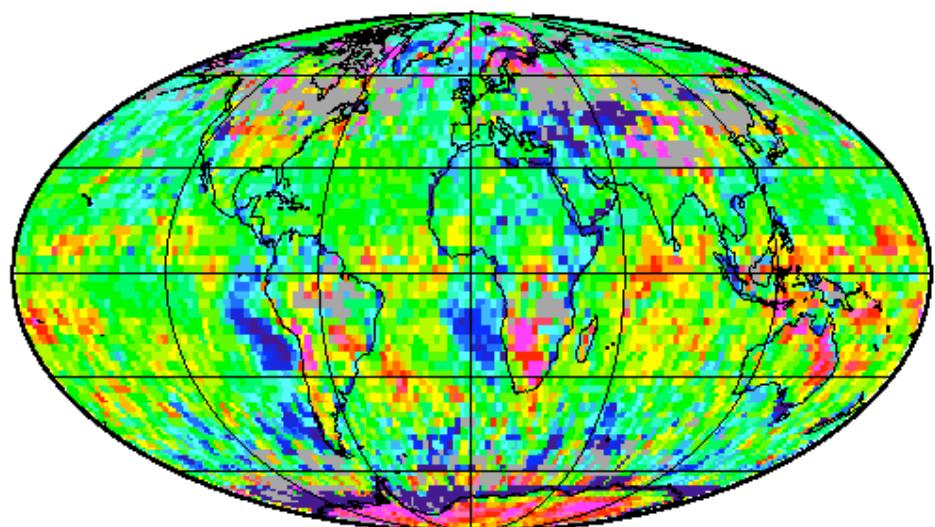


# TOA NET Cloud Forcing, Jan 2002

**SRBAVG\_GEO**



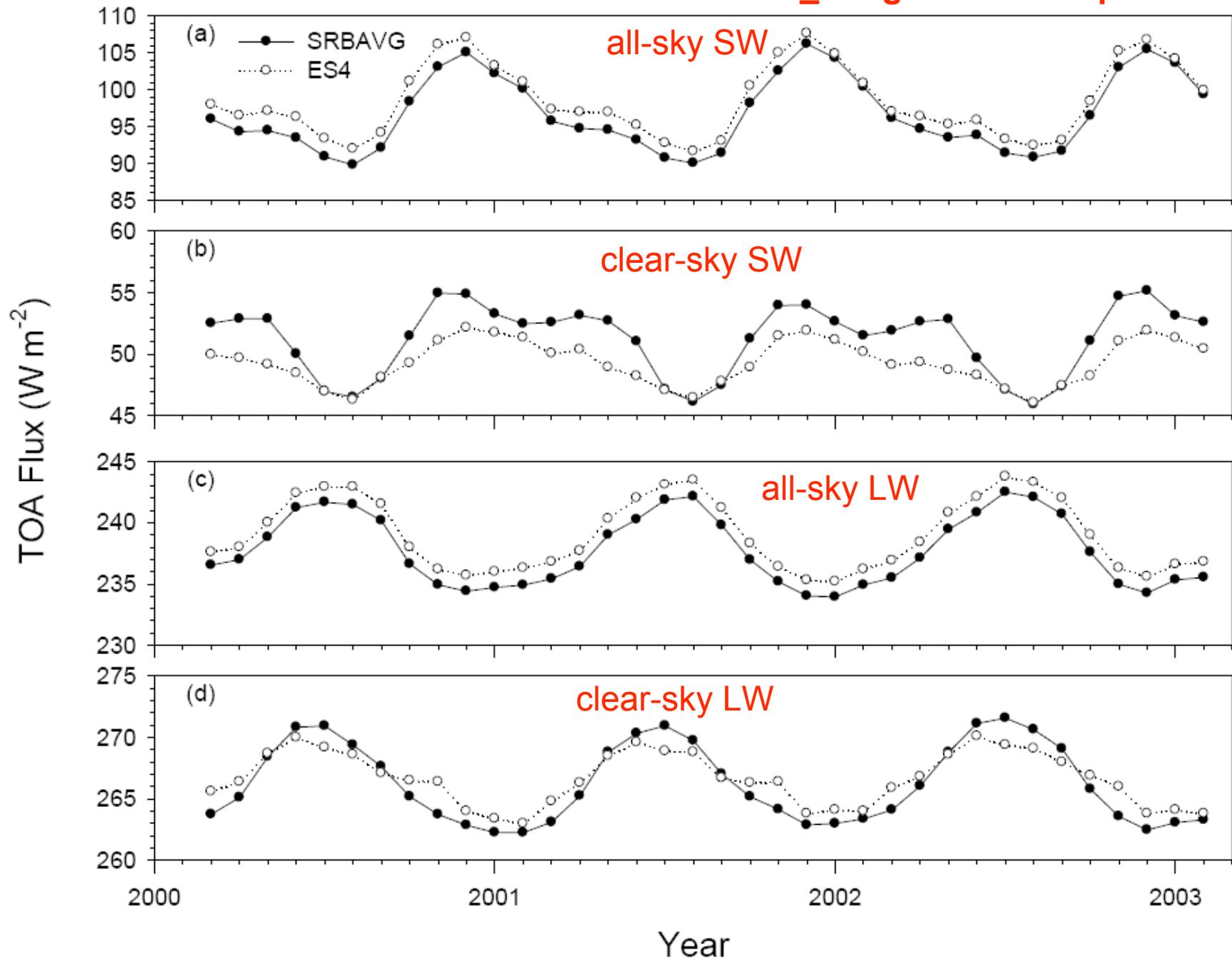
**ERBE-like – SRBAVG\_GEO**



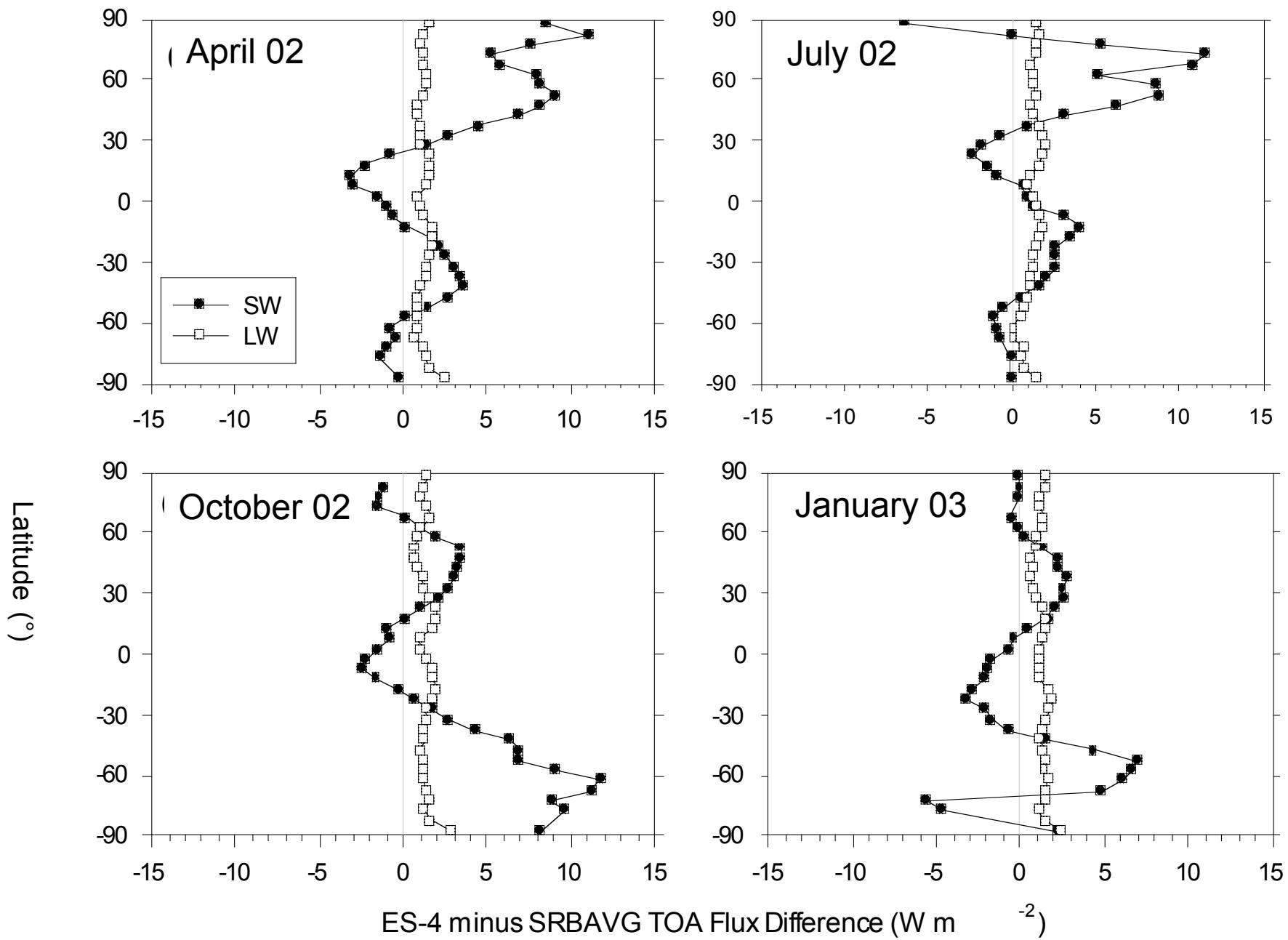
-140    -110    -80    -50    -20    10    40  
GEO NET Cloud Forcing (W/m<sup>2</sup>)

-20    -13    -6    0    6    13    20  
m<sup>2</sup>  
ERBE\_like - GEO NET Cloud Forcing (W/m<sup>2</sup>)

## Global TOA flux derived from SRBAVG\_nongeo and ES4 products



## SW & LW TOA Flux Difference (ES4 – SRBAVG\_nongeo)



## CERES Global TOA Fluxes (3-year mean)

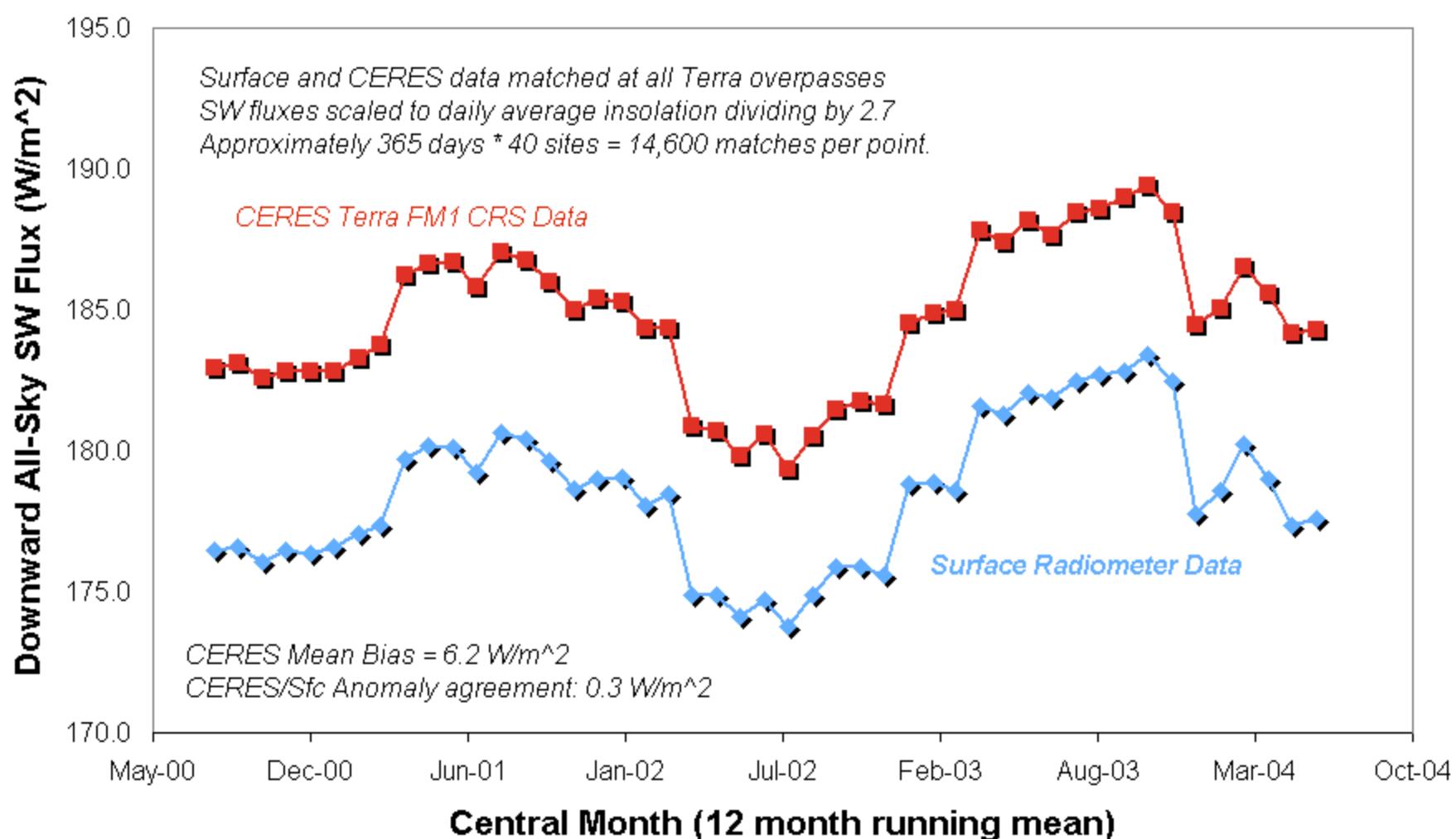
Wm <sup>-2</sup>	CERES ERBE-Like	CERES SRBAVG (non-GEO)	CERES SRBAVG (GEO)
SW (all-sky)	98.5	96.7	97.8
LW (all-sky)	239.0	237.7	237.1
Net (all-sky)	3.8	6.9	6.4
SW (clr-sky)	49.4	51.2	51.1
LW (clr-sky)	266.7	266.3	264.0
Net (clr-sky)	25.4	23.8	26.3

## Global Net Flux Balance Error Budget (out of $1365/4 = 341.25 \text{ Wm}^{-2} = SW + LW$ )

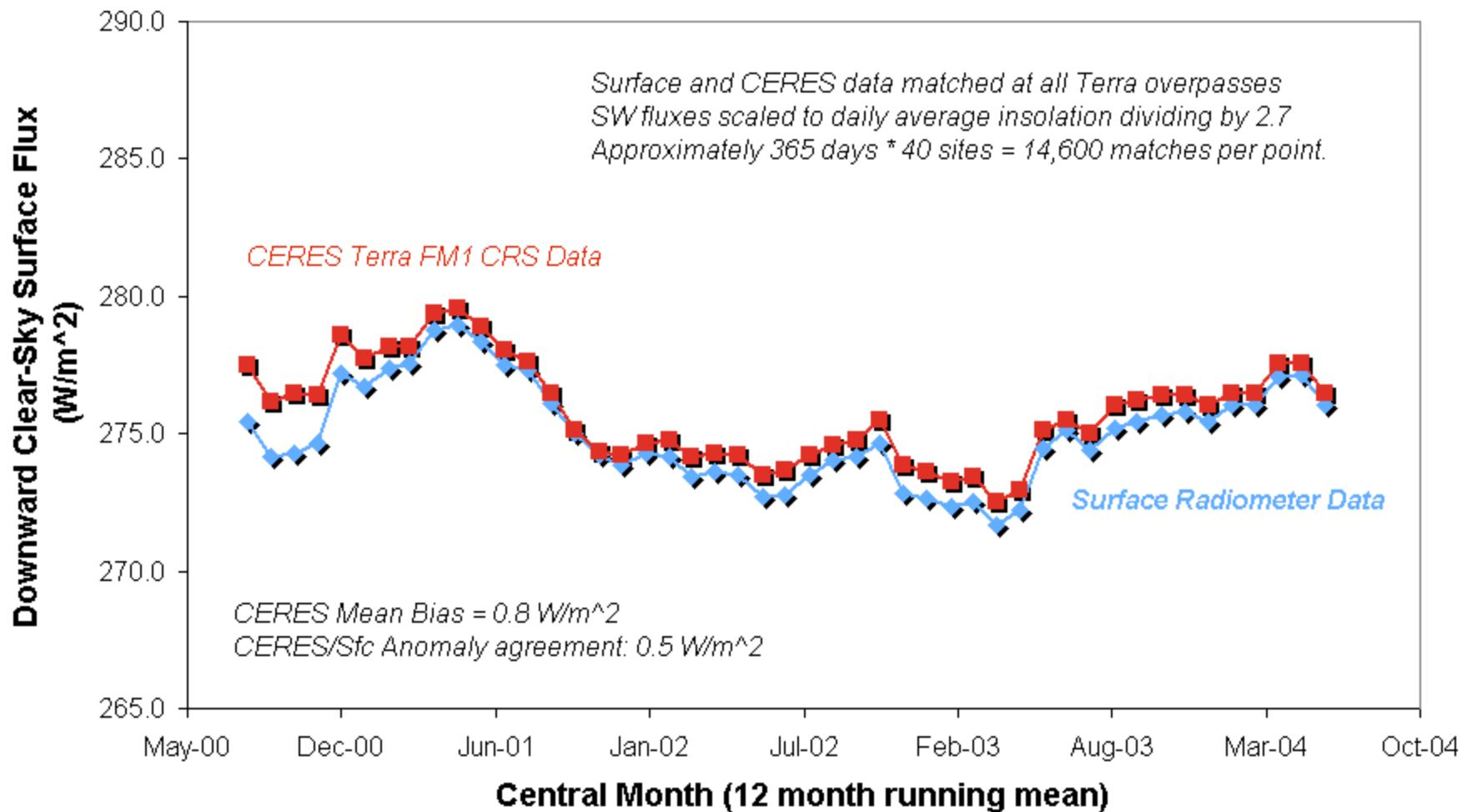
Error Source (white = heating)	SW	LW	Net
Solar Constant (1361 vs 1365)	+ 1.0	0.0	+ 1.0
Absolute Calibration	1.0	1.0	2.0
Spectral Correction	0.5	0.3	0.8
Spatial Sampling	< 0.1	< 0.1	< 0.1
Angle Sampling (ADMs)	+ 0.2	- 0.1	+ 0.1
Time Sampling (diurnal)	< 0.2	< 0.2	< 0.2
Reference Altitude (20km)	0.1	0.2	0.3
Twilight SW Flux ( $= 0.25 \text{ Wm}^{-2}$ )	0.0	< 0.1	
Near Terminator SW Flux	+ 0.7	0.0	+ 0.7
3-D Cloud $\tau_{\text{vis}}$ bias on $\alpha(\Theta_o)$	+ 0.7	0.0	+ 0.7
Ocean Heat Storage			+ 0.4 - 1.0
Expected Global Net Range:			0 to + 6.5
CERES SRBAVG Ed2D Global Net			+ 6.4
Will provide community with advice for optimal global "closure"			



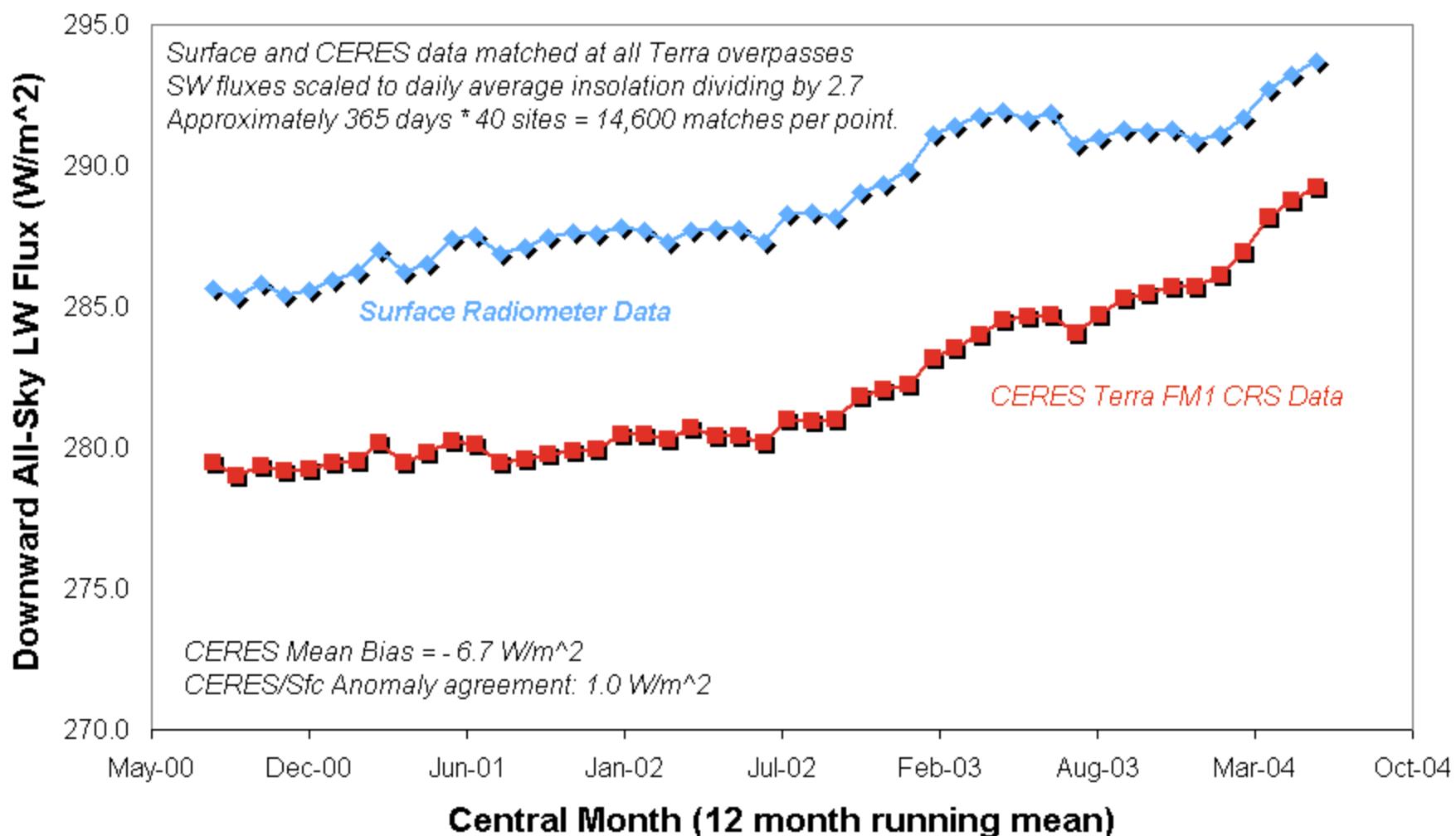
## Surface All-sky SW Downward Flux CERES vs Surface Observations (40 surface sites: ARM/BSRN/Surfrad/CMDL)



## Surface Clear-sky SW Downward Flux CERES vs Surface Observations (40 surface sites: ARM/BSRN/Surfrad/CMDL)



## Surface All-sky LW Downward Flux CERES vs Surface Observations (40 surface sites: ARM/BSRN/Surfrad/CMDL)



## Surface Clear-sky LW Downward Flux CERES vs Surface Observations (40 surface sites: ARM/BSRN/Surfrad/CMDL)

